

**KMCT COLLEGE OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES  
MUKKOM, KOZHIKODE, KERALA.  
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOTHERAPY.  
FIRST YEAR BPT**

**PHYSIOLOGY - QUESTION BANK**

ESSAYS:

1. Describe the structure of neuromuscular junction of a skeletal muscle. Add a note on Mechanism of neuromuscular transmission
2. Describe briefly the neural regulation of respiration
3. Define shocks. How it is classified. Write about their causes and features.
4. Name the ascending tracts of spinal cord. Explain their origin, course, termination. And functions of the spinothalamic tract
5. Define Blood pressure and give the normal values. Explain the long term regulation of Blood Pressure and add a note on hypertension
6. Define Neuromuscular junction. Draw a neat and labeled diagram. Explain Short neuromuscular transmission
7. Define anemia. Describe in detail the classification of anemia. Add a note on Blood indices.
8. Name the hormones secreted by endocrine pancreas. Explain how these Hormones regulate the glucose metabolism
9. Draw a neat labeled graph to show lung volumes & capacities and mention their normal Values. Define vital capacity and add a note on its significance
10. Draw a neat labeled diagram of the corticospinal tract. Mention features of lesions at the Level of internal capsule. Tabulate four differences between upper motor neuron and Lower motor neuron lesion
11. Describe the structure of neuromuscular junction of a skeletal muscle. Add a note on Mechanism of neuromuscular transmission
12. Describe briefly the neural regulation of respiration.

13. How will you classify nerve fibres. Explain the mechanism of transmission of impulses in Nerve fibres.
14. Define arterial blood pressure and mention its normal value. What are the determinants of Blood pressure. Discuss briefly about the regulation of blood pressure.
15. With the help of a diagram explain about the conducting system of heart. Add a note on normal electrocardiogram.
16. Describe the mechanism of excitation contraction coupling in skeletal muscle. Add a note on Myasthenia gravis.
17. Explain neuromuscular transmission in detail
18. Explain the neural and chemical regulation of respiration
19. Define cardiac output and mention its normal values. Explain the factors regulating it
20. Effect of exercise on Respiratory system
21. Describe in detail the connections and functions of cerebellum.
22. Define erythropoiesis. Explain the stages of erythropoiesis and add a note on maturation Factors.
23. Define anemia. Describe in detail the classification of anemia. Add a note on Blood indices.
24. Name the hormones secreted by endocrine pancreas. Explain how these Hormones regulate the glucose metabolism .
25. What is normal PaO<sub>2</sub> and PaCO<sub>2</sub>. Describe the chemical regulation of respiration. Explain Oxygen debt.
26. Draw a diagram of the neuromuscular junction. Explain the process of transmission at the Neuromuscular junction.
27. Define blood pressure and mention its normal value. Describe the different mechanisms of Short term regulation of B.P
28. Draw a neat labelled diagram of neuromuscular junction. Explain the steps of Neuromuscular transmission.
29. Define Cardiac Cycle. Mention normal value. Explain different events of Cardiac Cycle. Add a Note on Heart Sound.

30. How is oxygen transported in blood. Explain the oxygen-haemoglobin dissociation curve. What are the factors affecting it.
31. Name the ascending tracts. Describe the pain pathway. Add a note on Referred pain
32. Discuss in detail the effects of exercise on: Oxygen transport Basal metabolic rate Respiratory system Muscle strength
33. Draw a neat labelled diagram of neuromuscular junction. Explain the steps of neuromuscular transmission.
34. Define Cardiac output. Explain its determinants. Add a note on shock
35. Define blood pressure and mention its normal values. Explain the mechanism of short Term regulation
36. Explain the origin, course, termination and functions of pyramidal tracts
37. Describe the structure of skeletal muscle. Explain in detail the excitation-contraction coupling and mechanism of muscle contraction.
38. Mention the neural regulatory centers for respiration. Describe in detail the Neural regulation of respiration. Add a note on periodic breathing.
39. Define blood pressure. Mention its normal values. Explain short term and long Term mechanisms of its regulation
40. Explain the mechanism of neuromuscular transmission.
41. Name the blood group systems. Explain the basis for its classification. Add a note on its clinical importance.
42. Classify hypoxia and describe them with suitable examples.
43. Define Blood pressure and its normal value. Describe factors affecting BP
44. Explain hypoxia in detail
45. Draw a neat labelled diagram of neuromuscular junction. Explain the steps of neuromuscular transmission.
46. Define Cardiac output. Explain its determinants. Add a note on shock 47. Describe in detail the connections and functions of cerebellum.
48. Define erythropoiesis. Explain the stages of erythropoiesis and add a note on maturation Factors.

49. Define cardiac output and mention its normal values. Describe the factors regulating Cardiac output
50. Describe the Lateral spinothalamic tract of the spinal cord with a diagram . Enumerate the Sensation carried by these tracts
51. Define cardiac output and mention its normal values. Explain the factors regulating it
52. Effect of exercise on Respiratory system
53. Define blood pressure and mention its normal value. Describe the different mechanisms of short term regulation of B.P.
54. Draw a neat labelled diagram of neuromuscular junction. Explain the steps of Neuromuscular transmission
55. Define cardiac cycle and its normal values. Explain its events in detail 56. Name the respiratory centers. Describe the nervous regulation of respiration
57. Classify the types of pain. Explain in detail the pain pathways with a neat Diagram. Add a note on endogenous pain inhibition.
58. Where are the respiratory regulatory centers located. Explain in detail neural Regulation of respiration with a neat diagram. Add a note on periodic breathing.
59. Define blood pressure. Mention the normal values. Explain the mechanism of long term Regulation
60. Explain the Neural and Chemical regulation of respiration
61. Define Cardiac Cycle. Mention normal value. Explain different events of Cardiac Cycle. Add a Note on Heart Sound.
62. How is oxygen transported in blood. Explain the oxygen-haemoglobin dissociation curve. What are the factors affecting it.
63. Define shocks. How it is classified. Write about their causes and features.
64. Name the ascending tracts of spinal cord. Explain their origin, course, termination And functions of the spinothalamic tract
65. Explain neuromuscular transmission in detail
66. Explain the neural and chemical regulation of respiration
67. Describe in detail the composition, functions and regulation of pancreatic juice.

68. Draw the structure of nephron. Explain the mechanism of urine formation
69. Draw a neat labeled graph to show lung volumes & capacities and mention their normal values. Define vital capacity and add a note on its significance
70. Draw a neat labeled diagram of the corticospinal tract. Mention features of lesions at the level of internal capsule. Tabulate four differences between upper motor neuron and lower motor neuron lesion
71. Name the blood group systems. Explain the basis for its classification. Add a note on its clinical importance.
72. Classify hypoxia and describe them with suitable examples.
73. Describe in detail the composition, functions and regulation of pancreatic juice.
74. Draw the structure of nephron. Explain the mechanism of urine formation
75. Define cardiac output and mention its normal values. Describe the factors regulating cardiac output
76. Describe the Lateral spinothalamic tract of the spinal cord with a diagram. Enumerate the sensation carried by these tracts
77. Define a Motor Unit. Explain the role of motor unit in skeletal muscle contraction.
78. Define Cardiac Cycle. Explain the different phases of cardiac cycle with their duration
79. Name the respiratory centres. Describe the nervous regulation of respiration in adult.
80. What is the normal duration of cardiac cycle. Explain left ventricular pressure changes in cardiac cycle
81. Describe the coagulation process in detail. Add a note on tests for coagulation.
82. Describe the dorsal column tract and its functions. Add a note on sensory ataxia
83. Classify sensory receptors. Describe properties of receptors.
84. Draw neat labeled diagram of a spirogram. Define the various lung volumes with their normal value.
85. Define cardiac output. Discuss the factors that regulate cardiac output, Explain the changes in cardiovascular system during exercise.
86. Explain the structure and functions of Neuromuscular Junction with a neat Diagram

87. Describe the origin, course and termination of corticospinal tract. Add a note on Hemiplegia.
88. Name the respiratory centers in the brain. Explain the neural regulation of Respiration
89. Describe the structure of neuromuscular junction. Discuss excitation contraction Coupling in skeletal muscle.
90. Describe origin, course and termination of corticospinal tract (pyramidal tract). Give Differences between upper motor neuron lesion and lower motor neuron lesion
91. Name the respiratory centres in brain. Explain the mechanism of regulation of respiration
92. Describe the events during cardiac cycle with a neat labelled diagram. Explain The waves of ECG
93. What are the determinants of arterial blood pressure. Explain in detail the Regulation of blood pressure.
94. Describe in detail the physiological changes happening in the muscular, Cardiovascular and respiratory systems during and after the exercise.
95. What are the determinants of arterial blood pressure. Explain in detail the Regulation of blood pressure.
96. Describe in detail the physiological changes happening in the muscular, Cardiovascular and respiratory systems during and after the exercise.
97. Explain the structure of skeletal muscle with a neat diagram. Describe in detail The mechanism of muscle contraction. Add a note on Rigor mortis.
98. Define cardiac output. What are the determinants of cardiac output and explain The regulation of cardiac output
99. Describe the molecular mechanism of skeletal muscle contraction. Write a note On excitation-contraction coupling.
100. Describe the pressure and volume changes during cardiac cycle with a neat Labelled diagram. Explain the waves of ECG.
101. Name the respiratory centers in the brain. Explain the neural regulation of Respiration. Add a note on hypoxia

102. Describe in detail the steps involved in neuromuscular transmission with a neat diagram. Add a note on myasthenia gravis
103. List the nuclei and functions of hypothalamus. Describe in detail the functions of Hypothalamus.
104. Define blood pressure and give the normal values. What are the determinants of Blood pressure. Explain the short term and long term regulation of blood Pressure.

### Short Essays

1. Explain the production and circulation of CSF and mention the functions of CSF.
2. Draw a normal Spirogram. Explain the normal lung volumes and capacities.
3. Explain Micturition Reflex in detail.
4. What is a Synapse? Mention the Classification of Synapse and discuss the properties of synapse
5. Visual pathway and effect of lesion.
6. Short term regulation of blood pressure.
7. Maternal changes occurring in pregnancy.
8. Neuromuscular transmission. Add a note on myasthenia gravis.
9. Clinical features of Cushing syndrome
10. Conducting system of heart
11. Explain the second stage of deglutition
12. Define glomerular filtration rate. Explain the factors regulating it.
13. Describe the functions of bile salts.
14. Explain the role of inspiratory and expiratory muscles in the mechanics of breathing.
15. Name the different mechanisms of transport across the membrane. Add a note on active transport mechanism with example
16. Cross matching

17. Sino aortic mechanism of blood pressure regulation
18. Feedback control of hormonal secretion
19. Excitation contraction coupling in skeletal muscle.
20. Explain the transport of oxygen in blood.
21. Functions of hypothalamus.
22. Name the primary taste sensation. Describe the taste pathway
23. Composition, functions and circulation of CSF.
24. Draw a diagram of the reflex arc and discuss the classification of reflexes.
25. Hypoxia.
26. What are the refractive errors of Eye.
27. Define systolic diastolic and mean arterial blood pressure. How BP is regulated by the Short term mechanism.
28. Define vital capacity. Discuss the various factors that influence it.
29. Define cardiac cycle. Explain the phases of cardiac cycle
30. Define Neuromuscular junction. Explain the transmission of impulses across neuromuscular junction
31. Explain lung volume and capacities.
32. Define cardiac output. Give normal value. Discuss regulation of cardiac output.
33. Describe ECG leads and waves.
34. Describe the structure of muscle spindle with a diagram. Add a note on stretch reflex.
35. Discuss the lung volumes and lung capacities with their normal values. Draw a neat and labelled spirogram
36. Name the descending tracts of spinal cord. Describe the origin, course and Termination of pyramidal tract. Write a note on hemiplegia.
37. Describe the molecular mechanism of skeletal muscle contraction.
38. Discuss the lung volumes and lung capacities with their normal values. Draw a neat and labelled spirogram.



39. Explain in detail various lung volumes and capacities with normal values. Mention the methods of measurement of lung volumes and capacities.
40. Describe the composition, circulation and functions of CSF.
41. What are the types of pain and receptors for pain. Trace the pain pathway. Add a Note on referred pain.
42. Explain Chemical regulation of Respiration.
43. Define hemostasis. Explain the coagulation process. Add a note on hemophilia.
44. Draw a neat diagram of nerve action potential and explain the ionic basis of the different phases. Briefly explain the properties of action potential.
45. Describe the origin, course and termination of pyramidal tract with a neat Diagram. Add a note on differences between UMN & LMN lesions.
46. Effect of exercise on cardiovascular, respiratory and muscular systems.
47. Discuss the ionic basis of action potential with a labelled graph.
48. Draw a diagram of spirogram. Explain lung volumes and capacities.
49. Name the descending tracts of spinal cord. Describe the origin, course and Termination of pyramidal tract. Write a note on hemiplegia.
50. Describe GFR. Explain factors influencing GFR.
51. Define cardiac output. Explain the factors affecting cardiac output
52. Name the ascending tracts. Discuss the spinothalamic tract with neat and labelled diagram”
53. Discuss the lung volumes & Lung Capacities giving their normal values. Draw a neat and labelled spirogram
54. Define blood pressure. Describe in detail the short term regulation of blood Pressure.
55. Where are the peripheral and central chemoreceptors located? Explain in detail the chemical regulation of respiration.
56. Define neuromuscular junction. Draw a neat labelled diagram. Explain the Event.
57. Explain carbon dioxide transport in detail.

58. Describe in detail the structure and functions of basal ganglia. Add a note on Parkinson's disease.
59. Defecation reflex
60. Gate control theory of pain
61. Functions of middle ear
62. Reflex action
63. Feto-placental unit
64. Counter current system in kidney
65. Milk ejection reflex
66. Mechanism of gastric acid secretion
67. Heart sound
68. Composition and function of lymph
69. Plasma proteins
70. Neuromuscular junction
71. Artificial respiration
72. Succus entericus
73. Juxtaglomerular apparatus
74. Disorders of thyroid gland
75. Receptive error
76. Hormones of placenta
77. Effect of exercise on cardiovascular system
78. EEG (Electroencephalogram) and types of sleep
79. Iron deficiency anaemia
80. Factors affecting glomerular filtration rate
81. Hypoxic hypoxia
82. ECG

83. Trace the taste pathway
84. Error of reoaction
85. Function of skin
86. Factors affecting erythropoiesis
87. Draw the diagram of visual pathway
88. Hazard of mismatched blood transfusion
89. Function of placenta
90. Difference between upper motor neuron and lower motor neuron lesion
91. Micturition
92. Name the phases of cardiac cycle and mention its normal duration
93. Contraception
94. Neuroglia
95. Skin and temperature regulation 96. Surfactant
97. Arterial blood pressure
98. Defecation
99. ABO blood group system
100. Function of middle ear
101. Function of saliva
102. Monophasic action potential.
103. Intestinal movement
104. Sodium transport in the renal tubule
105. ovarian changes during menstruation
106. Nerve supply to urinary bladder and add a note on types of abnormal bladder.
107. Action of insulin.
108. Tabulate difference between skeletal and cardiac muscle
109. Defecation reflex

110. Gate control theory of pain
111. Function of middle ear
112. Reflex action
113. Fetoplacental unit
114. Counter current system in kidney
115. Milk ejection reflex
116. Mechanism of gastric acid secretion
117. Heart sound
118. Composition and function of lymph
119. Resting membrane potential and its ionic basis in a neuron.
120. Indicate the different lung volumes and capacities on a spirogram. What is tidal volume and its clinical significance.
121. Function of cerebellum.
122. Diabetes mellitus.
123. Defecation reflex
124. Gate control theory of pain
125. Function of middle ear
126. Reflex action
127. Fetoplacental unit
128. Counter current system in kidney
129. Milk ejection reflex
130. Mechanism of gastric acid secretion
131. Heart sound
132. Composition and function of lymph
133. Iron deficiency anaemia
134. Factors affecting glomerular filtration rate

135. Hypoxic hypoxia
136. ECG
137. Trace the taste pathway
138. Error of reoaction
139. Function of skin
140. Factors affecting erythropoiesis
141. Draw the diagram of visual pathway
142. Hazard of mismatched blood transfusion
143. Lung volume and capacity.
144. Function of Hypothalamus.
145. Pressure change during respiratory cycle
146. Cardiac Output.
147. Explain Cardio-vascular change during exercise.
148. Structure of Neuron
149. Properties of Reflexes.
150. Pyramidal tract
151. Artificial respiration
152. Draw a labelled diagram of visual pathway
153. Explain the mechanism of breathing
154. Define cardiac output. explain any two methods of determining it.
155. Describe the composition and regulation of secretion of gastric juice
156. List the functions of hypothalamus and explain any one
157. Surfactant and compliance of lung
158. List the factors of erythropoiesis and explain the factors affecting the same
159. Micturition reflex
160. Explain 'synapse' properties of synapse

161. Defecation reflex
162. Gate control theory of pain
163. Functions of middle ear
164. Reflex action
165. Feto-placental unit
166. Counter current system in kidney
167. Milk ejection reflex
168. Mechanism of gastric acid secretion
169. Heart sound
170. Composition and function of lymph
171. Resting membrane potential and its ionic basis in a neuron.
172. Indicate the different lung volumes and capacities on a spirogram. What is tidal volume and its clinical significance.
173. Functions of cerebellum.
174. Diabetes mellitus.
175. Pressure changes during cardiac cycle.
176. Hormones in calcium homeostasis.
177. Regulation of GFR.
178. Functions of hypothalamus.
179. Chemical regulation of respiration
180. Motor cortex
181. Functions of aqueous humor
182. Phases of deglutition
183. Cushing syndrome
184. Water reabsorption in renal tubule
185. Functions of placenta

186. Difference between upper motor neuron and lower motor neuron lesion
187. Micturition
188. Name the phases of cardiac cycle and mention its normal duration
189. Contraception
190. Neuroglia
191. Skin and temperature regulation
192. Surfactant
193. Arterial blood pressure
194. Deoxygenation
195. Idiopathic Parkinsonism as a movement disorder
196. Define cardiac cycle. Explain the mechanical changes that occur during a normal cardiac cycle
197. Explain briefly the hormonal regulation of blood calcium level
198. Describe the physiological changes that occur during the micturition reflex
199. Resting membrane potential and its ionic basis in a neuron.
200. Indicate the different lung volumes and capacities on a spirogram. What is tidal volume and its clinical significance.
201. Functions of cerebellum.
202. Accommodation
203. Functions of bile
204. Functions of plasma proteins
205. Anticoagulant
206. Chloride shift
207. Spermatogenesis
208. Functions of cranial ganglia
209. Pain pathway
210. Functions of hypothalamus

211. Conducting system of the heart
212. Excitation – Contraction coupling in skeletal muscle.
213. Function of Thalamus
214. Define Hypoxia. Describe types of Hypoxia
215. Effect of exercise on Cardiovascular System
216. Define receptor. Explain its classification and properties
217. Define Cardiac Output. Add a note on factors affecting Cardiac Output
218. Describe in detail the chemical regulation of respiration
219. Explain neuromuscular impulse transmission
220. Excitation – Contraction Coupling
221. Function of Cerebellum
222. Lung volume and capacities
223. Describe the pathway of pain
224. Mechanism of Neuro-muscular Transmission
225. List the properties of reflexes
226. Visual pathway
227. Explain the mechanism of breathing
228. What are the determinants of cardiac output and explain in detail the regulation of cardiac output.
229. Describe in detail the visual pathway with effect of lesion on field of vision
230. Explain the various mechanisms of transport across cell membrane in detail
231. Describe the pathway of pyramidal tract. Add a note on UMN and LMN lesion
232. Resting membrane potential and its ionic basis in a neuron.
233. Indicate the different lung volumes and capacities on a spirogram. What is timed vital Capacity and its clinical significance.
234. Function of cerebellum.
235. Diabetes mellitus.



236. Explain the different types of oxygen transport mechanisms in our body.
237. Define cardiac output. Explain the factors regulating it.
238. Explain the lung volumes and capacities with their normal values.
239. List the hormones from the posterior pituitary. Explain their functions.
240. Mechanism of Neuro-muscular Transmission
241. List the properties of reflexes
242. Visual pathway
243. Explain the mechanism of breathing
244. Nephron
245. Reflex arc
246. Insulin
247. Testosterone
248. Middle ear
249. Acid base balance
250. Visual pathway
251. Oxygen Transport
252. Properties of skeletal muscle
253. Juxta glomerular apparatus
254. Carbon dioxide transport
255. ECG leads and waves
256. Describe the steps of excitation-contraction coupling mechanism.
257. Name the properties of synapses. Explain any two in detail.
258. Define receptor. Explain its classification and properties.
259. Define Cardiac Output. Add a note on factors affecting Cardiac Output.
260. Describe in detail the chemical regulation of respiration.
261. Explain neuromuscular impulse transmission.

262. Excitation – Contraction Coupling
263. Function of Cerebellum
264. Lung volume and capacity
265. Describe the pathway of pain
266. Pressure change during cardiac cycle.
267. Hormones in calcium homeostasis.
268. Regulation of GFR.
269. Function of hypothalamus.
270. Chemical regulation of respiration
271. Motor cortex
272. Function of aqueous humor
273. Phases of deglutition
274. Cushing syndrome
275. Water reabsorption in renal tubule
276. Explain the different types of oxygen transport mechanisms in our body.
277. Define cardiac output. Explain the factors regulating it.
278. Explain the lung volume and capacity with its normal values
279. List the hormones from posterior pituitary. Explain its functions.
280. Carbon dioxide transport
281. ECG leads and waves
282. Describe the steps of excitation-contraction coupling mechanism.
283. Name the properties of synapses. Explain any two in detail
284. Micturition
285. Surfactant
286. Cerebrospinal fluid
287. Plasma proteins

288. Hormoneo oo placenta
289. Phaoeo oo deglutition
290. Tranoport oo oxygen in blood
291. Menotruual cycle
292. Reoractive erroro
293. Functiono oo liver
294. Suroactant and compliance oo lungo
295. Liot the otageo oo erythropoieio and explain the oactoro afecting the oame
296. Micturition reflex
297. Explain 'oour' propertieo oo oynapoe
298. Diocuo Parkinooniom ao a movement dioorder
299. Define cardiac cycle. Explain the mechanical changeo that occur during a normal cardiac Cycle
300. Explain briefly the hormonal regulation oo blood calcium level
301. Deocribe the phyiological changeo that occur during the micturition reflex.
302. Lung volumeo and capacityo.
303. Functiono oo Hypothalamuo.
304. Preooure changeo during reopiratory cycle
305. Cardiac Output.
306. Featureo oo UMN and LMN leion
307. Explain Cardio-vaocular changeo during exercioe.
308. Structure oo Neuron
309. Propertieo oo Reflexeo.
310. Pyramidal tract
311. Artificial reopiration
312. Accommodation

313. Function of bile
314. Function of plasma proteins
315. Anticoagulant
316. Chloride shift
317. Spermatogenesis
318. Function of autonomic ganglia
319. Pain pathway
320. Function of hypothalamus
321. Conducting system of the heart
322. Name the properties of synapses. Explain any two in detail
323. Referred pain
324. Draw and label and explain pain pathway.
325. Function of hypothalamus.
326. Lung volume and capacities
327. Draw a labelled diagram of ECG by limb lead II. Add a note on P-R interval
328. Oxygen dissociation curve
329. Explain with a diagram neuromuscular transmission
330.  $VO_2$  max
331. Difference between skeletal and cardiac muscle
332. Mechanism of Neuro-muscular Transmission
333. List the properties of reflexes
334. Visual pathway
335. Explain the mechanism of breathing
336. Write ten differences between skeletal smooth and cardiac muscle
337. Explain cardiovascular and respiratory changes during exercise
338. Explain neuromuscular junction with a neat labelled diagram

339. Explain in detail the pressure and volume change in the ventricle in various phases of cardiac cycle with a neat diagram
340. Define erythropoiesis. Explain its different steps.
341. Explain lung volume and capacity with a spirogram.
342. Excitation – contraction coupling
343. Function of cerebellum. Add a note on cerebellar ataxia
344. Write ten differences between skeletal smooth and cardiac muscle
345. Explain cardiovascular and respiratory changes during exercise
346. Explain neuromuscular junction with a neat labelled diagram
347. Explain in detail the pressure and volume change in the ventricle in various phases of cardiac cycle with a neat diagram.
348. Mechanism of Neuro-muscular Transmission
349. List the properties of reflexes
350. Visual pathway
351. Explain the mechanism of breathing
352. ABO blood group system
353. Brief note on isoantigen
354. Define cardiac output and list two factors affecting the same
355. Draw a neat labelled diagram of motor unit
356. Erythroblastosis foetalis
357. Juxtaglomerular apparatus
358. Describe the composition and function of saliva.
359. Function of testosterone
360. Explain the physiological action of anti diuretic hormone
361. Describe the mechanism of reabsorption of glucose from the kidney
362. Define receptor. Explain its classification and properties
363. Define Cardiac Output. Add a note on factors affecting Cardiac Output

364. Describe in detail the chemical regulation of respiration
365. Explain neuromuscular impulse transmission
366. Excitation – Contraction coupling in skeletal muscle.
367. Functions of Thalamus
368. Define Hypoxia. Describe types of Hypoxia
369. Effects of exercise on Cardiovascular System
370. Plasma proteins
371. Neuromuscular junction
372. Artificial respiration
373. Suckling reflex
374. Juxtaglomerular apparatus
375. Disorders of thyroid gland
376. Reflex errors
377. Hormones of placenta
378. Effects of exercise on cardiovascular system
379. EEG(Electroencephalogram) and types of sleep
380. Draw a labelled diagram of visual pathway
381. Explain the mechanism of breathing
382. Define cardiac output.explain any two methods of determining it.
383. Describe the composition and regulation of secretion of gastric juice
384. List the functions of hypothalamus and explain any one
385. ABO blood group system
386. Brief note on osmolytes
387. Define cardiac output and list two factors affecting the same
388. Draw a neat labelled diagram of motor unit
389. Erythroblastosis foetalis

390. Juxtaglomerular apparatus
391. Describe the composition and function of saliva.
392. Function of testosterone
393. Explain the physiological action of anti diuretic hormone
394. Describe the mechanism of reabsorption of glucose from the kidney
395. Coronary circulation
396. Excitation-contraction coupling
397. Posterior pituitary hormones
398. Lung volume and capacity
399. Function of liver
400. Spermatogenesis
401. Cerebrospinal fluid
402. Dialysis
403. Myxoedema
404. Cell organelles
405. ABO blood group system
406. Function of middle ear
407. Function of saliva
408. Monophasic action potential.
409. Intestinal movements
410. Sodium transport in the renal tubule
411. ovarian changes during menstruation
412. Nerve supply to urinary bladder and add a note on types of abnormal bladder.
413. Action of insulin.
414. Tabulate differences between skeletal and cardiac muscle
415. Nephron

416. Reflex arc
417. Inoulin
418. Teotooterone
419. Middle ear
420. Acid baoc balance
421. Vioual pathway
422. Oxygen Tranoport
423. Propertieo oo okeletal muocle
424. Juxta glomerular apparatuo
425. Coronary circulation
426. Excitation-contraction coupling
427. Pooterior pituitary hormoneo
428. Lung volumeo and capacitieo
429. Functiono oo liver
430. Spermatogeneoio
431. Cerebroopinal fluid
432. Dialyoio
433. Myxoedema
434. Cell organelleo
435. Micturition
436. Suroactant
438. Cerebroopinal fluid
439. Plaoma proteino
440. Hormoneo oo placenta
441. Phaoeo oo deglutition
442. Tranoport oo oxygen in blood



- 443. Menstrual cycle
- 444. Reoractive erroro
- 445. Functiono oo liver
- 446. Color vioion
- 447. Gaotrin
- 448. Typeo oo leucocyteo
- 449. B.M.R
- 450. Stroke volume
- 451. Rigor mortio
- 452. Gate control theory oo pain
- 453. Erythroblaotooio oetalio
- 454. Ovulation
- 455. Bile pigmento

### 3 Mark

1. Define Puberty and its types.
2. Define Hypertension and its effects.
3. Function of Cerebellum.
4. Accommodation Reflex.
5. Strength Duration Curve.
6. All or None Law.
7. Why is saltatory conduction
8. Enzymes of skin.
9. Why is GFR. Give its normal value.
10. Define Muscle Tone and its types.
11. Slowly adapting receptors.
12. Why is conduction of impulse in myelinated axon. Add a note on A-V nodal delay.
13. Receptor adaptation and its correction.
14. Define reflex and reflex arc. Draw a labeled diagram of strength duration curve.
15. Define fatigue. Why is it caused by fatigue.
16. Myelination reflex.
17. Cooperation and function of afferent.
18. Importance of proprioception.
19. Function of basal ganglia.
20. Function of proprioceptors.
21. Saltatory conduction
22. Difference between first order neuron and second order neuron
23. Proprioception

24. Define euteie eatigue and eention tyee eautet oe eatigue
25. Peagoentyotit
26. Enueeratye tyee eeanget ooeur ween one it eipuoted tyo eoty eiieatye
27. Retpuiratyorn eeanget during eiereite
28. Define retting eeebrane puotyentiai. Add a notye on tyee eautet oe retting eeebrane puotyentiai
29. Cnttyoeetyrograe
30. Difereneet betyween eretinite and dwarfite 23.Baroreeeputyorreefe.
31. FunctioetoeWBC.
32. Miikejeetionreefei 26.Coepuotition and eunetiont oe CSF.
33. Draw a neaty iabeied diagrae oe iead II ECG. Mark tyee warvet and intyerrvait.
34. Functioet oe puiaaentya.
35. Nae tyee biood grouput under ABO tnttyee. Styaty Landttyeiner't iaw.
36. Actioet oe growtye eoreone. Add a notye on gigantite.
37. Fatty puain puatyewan. Add a notye on reeerred puain.
38. Functioet oe puiaetyeityt
39. Difereneetbetyweeneneiinatyedanduneneiinatyednerrvefibret.
40. Bodnefuidoeopuartyeentyt.
41. Hnpuorvoieeieteok.
42. Trantpuorty oe Oingen.
43. Functioet oe puiaaentya.
44. Cuteing't tndroe.
45. Efeety oe eiereite on retpuiratyorn tnttyee.
46. Juityagioeruiar apupuaratyut.
47. Spuereatyogenetit.

48. Ann 4 eunetiont oe Hnpuotyiaiaeut.
49. Reecerredpuain
50. Totyai bodn watyer eontyenty in eueant
51. Heartytoundt
52. Deeoepurettion tieknett in dirvert 48.Hnpuoiaieeeeie tyetyann
53. 49. Cnttyoeetyrograe 50.Mnattyeeenia grarvit 51..Coieur biindnett
54. 52.Teereoreguation during eiereite in eoty envvironeenty 53.Aeroeegain
55. Conductingtnttyeefhueaneearty.
56. Define enpuoiaa. Ciattien ity witye eiaepuiet.
57. Difereneet betyween 1tty and 2nd earty tound. 57.Functiont oe eiddie ear.
58. Define gioeeruiar fiityration ratye. Girve noreai rvaiue. Add a notye on eaetyort afeeting gioeeruiar fiityration ratye.
59. Draw and eipuiain Oin eaeegiobin dittoeiation eurrve. Litty tyee eaetyort tyeaty eaute teift tyo rigety.
60. Nae e tyee pueatet oe degiutition. Deteribe tyee puearnngeai pueate oe degiutition.
61. Draw a iabeied diagrae oe tareoere. Diteutt itoeetyrie and itotyonie eontyraetion.
62. Eipuiain aetion puotyentiai in nerrve fibre.
63. Juitya gioeeruiar apupuaratyut and ityt eunetiont
64. Deteribe tyee pueatet oe gattyrie teeretion.
65. Define Anaeeia. Litty tyee tynpuet oe Anaeeia
66. Contyraeeputirveeetyeodtineeeaiet
67. Functiont oe growtye eoreone.
68. Litty tyee eunetiont oe puiatea purotyeint.
69. Deteribe erntyeropuoietit.
70. Deteribe eietyurition reefe.
71. Faetyort afeeting eardiaae outypuuty.

72. Eipuiain eaeiityatyed difution.
73. Functioint oe tyee iirver
74. Draw tyee diagrae oe nerrve aetion puotyentiai. Eipuiain ionie erventyt retpuontibie eor rvariout pueatet.
75. Define Erntyeropuoietit and eaetyort afeeting Erntyeropuoietit.
76. Reefei are and ityt eoepuonentyt.
77. Functioint oe Hnpuotyeyaiaeut.
78. Functioint oe eiddie ear.
79. Degiutition.
80. Weaty it enpuoiaa. Litty tyee tynpuet oe enpuoiaa witye eiaepuiet.
81. Difereneet betyween tynpue 1 and tynpue 2 diabetyet eeiityut.
82. Spuereatyogenetit.
83. Erntyerobiattyotit eetyaiit.
84. Define dead tpuace. Weaty are tyee tynpuet oe dead tpuace and girve tyee noreai rvaiuet.
85. Juityagioeeruiar apupuaratyut.
86. Metyaboiiie eunetiont oe tyenroid eoreonet.
87. Aetiont oe puaratyeoreone.
88. Reeraetyorn errort oe ene witye eorreetiont.
89. Aetirve Trantpuorty aerott eeii eeebrane.
90. Functioint oe biie.
91. Brown-tequard tndroee.
92. Morveeentyt oe teaii intyettine.
93. Conduetirve deaenett.
94. Pentioiogieai aetiont oe eortitoi.
95. Ciinieai eiattiffieation oe anaeeia.

96. Naeandeipuiainbriefneoureontyraeeputirveetyeodtineeeaiet.
97. Funetiont oe taiirva.
98. Enueeratye tigt and tneputyoet oe diabetyet eeiityut.
99. Difereneet betyween UMN and LMN ietiont.
100. Nae and eipuiain in briece tyee tynpuet oe deaenett and tyee tyettyt tyo diferentiatye tyeee.
101. Retpuiatyorn eeanget during eiereite.
102. Propuertiet oe tnnapute.
103. Matyernai eeanget during puregnanen.
104. Litty ann tyeree eunetiont oe enpuotyiaiaeut
105. Eipuiainanntywopuopuertietoetnnapute
106. Define eardiaie eneie. Nae tyee diferenty erventyt oe eardiaie eneie
107. Deteribe eietyurition reefei
108. Litty tyee eardiorvateuiar eeanget during eiereite
109. Deteribe tyee ttryuetyure oe tareoeere
110. Draw a neaty diagrae oe reefei are. Nae ityt eoepuonentyt
111. Enueeratye tyee eunetiont oe puiaaentya
112. Eipuiain ann tyeree eunetiont oe eiddie ear
113. Litty tyee eiinieai eeatyuret oe Parkinson't diteate and ityt puentionioogieai batit
114. Traeetyeaudityornpuatyewan
115. Endoeetyriaieeangetineenttyruaieneie
116. Difereneetbetyweentyenroiddwareandpuityuityarndware
117. Oingen-eeecogiobin dittoeiation eurrve
118. VO2 eai
119. Styretyee reefei

120. Orai eontyraeeputirve puiiit
121. Funetiont oe puanereatie juicee
122. Mietyurition reefeii
123. Spuereatyogenetit
124. Funetiont oe tyeaiaeut
125. Featyuret oe UMN ietiont
126. Tetty eor eearing
127. Gigantite
128. Mietyurition reefeii
129. Funetiont oe tairva
130. Pentioiogieai dead tpuae
131. Artyeriai puiiet
132. Neurogiia
133. Landttyeiner't iawt
134. Dittyribution oe bodn efuidt
135. Tnpuet oe ieueoentyet
136. Vettibuiar apupuaratyut
137. Parkinton't diteate
138. Diferenty ttyaget oe degiution(twaiiowingt
139. inuiin eiearane
140. Eieetyroeardiograe(ECGt
141. Tnpuet oe teootye euteie
142. Crott eatyeeing
143. Periodie breatyeing
144. Fiek't purineipuie on eardiaie outypuity
145. Funetiont oe iirver

146. Draw a eeneinatyed nerrve and iabei ity
147. Define tyee tyeret iigety adaputyation dark adaputyation
148. Litty tyee eunetiont oe puiaeyeietyt
149. Saityatyorn eonduetion
150. Define iceunityn and iitty tyee tynpuet
151. Litty tyee tneputyoet oe diabetyet eeiityut
152. Define retiduai rvoiuue and girve tyee noreai rvaieue
153. Funetiont oe eerebrotpuinai efuid
154. Landttyeiner 't iaw
155. Gatyee eontyroi tyeeorn oe puain
156. Rigor eortit
157. Tattye budt
158. Aetirve tyrantpuorty
159. Cuteing't tndroe
160. Deadtpuaee
161. Tnpuet oe jaundiee
162. Gattyrin
163. Aqueout eueor
164. Saityatyorn eonduetion
165. Aetiontoegonadotyropuieeoreonet
166. Miik ejection reefei
167. Sareoeere
168. Giaueoea
169. Aeroeegain
170. Mnattyeeenia grarvit
171. Define euteie eatigue and eention tyee eautet oe eatigue



172. Peagoentyotit
173. Enueeratye tyee eeanget ooeur ween one it eipuoted tyo eoid eieeatye
174. Funetiont oe tyeaiaeut
175. Featyuret oe UMN ietiont
176. Tetty eor eearing
177. Gigantite
178. Mietyurition reefei
179. Funetiont oe taiirva
180. Pentioioieai dead tpuae
181. Artyeriai puiiet
182. Neurogiia
183. Landtтыeiner't iawt
184. Noreaieieetyroecardiograe (ECGt.
185. Intyettinaieotiiityn.
186. Spuereatyogenetitandeaetyortafeetingity.
187. Juitya gioeeruiar apupuaratyut.
188. Parkintonite.
189. Funetiont oe iirver.
190. Sureaetyanty.
191. Antieoaguiantyt.
192. Hnpuoiaa- diferenty tynpuet and ityt efeetyt.
193. Funtiont oe eiddie ear.
194. Funetiont oe tyeaiaeut
195. Featyuret oe UMN ietiont
196. Tetty eor eearing
197. Gigantite

198. Mietyurition reefei
199. Functiont oe taiirva
200. Pentioiogieai dead tpuae
201. Artyeriai puiiet
202. Neurogiia
203. Landttyeiner't iawt
204. Landttyeiner 't iaw
205. Gaty eontyroi tyeeorn oe puain
206. Rigor eortit
207. Tattye budt
208. Aetirve tyrantpuorty
209. Cuteing't tndroee
210. Deadtpuae
211. Tnpuet oe jaundiee
212. Gattyrin
213. Aqueout eueor
214. Saityatyorn eonduetion
215. Aetiontoegonadotyropuieeoreonet
216. Miik ejeetion reefei
217. Sareoeere
218. Giaueoea
219. Aeroeegain
220. Mnattyeenia grarvit
221. Define euteie eatigue and eention tyee eautet oe eatigue
222. Peagoentyotit
223. Enueeratye tyee eeanget oeur ween one it eipuoted tyo eoid eiieatye

224. Noreaieeetyroardiograe (ECGt.
225. Intyettinaieotiiityn.
226. Spuereatyogenetitandaetyortafeetingity.
227. Juitya gioeruiar apupuaratyut.
228. Parkintonite.
229. Functioint oe iirver.
230. Sureaetyanty.
231. Antieoaguiantyt.
232. Hnpuoiaa- diferenty tynpuet and ityt efeetyt.
233. Funtiont oe eiddie ear.
234. Antieoaguiantyt
235. Motyor unity
236. Aetion Potyentiai.
237. Sureaetyanty
238. Functioint oe biie
239. Cnttyoeetyrograe
240. Diabetyet eeiitityut
241. Coebined puuii
242. Tattye budt
243. Sentorn eortyei
244. Erntyeroentyetedieentyationratye
245. Defineitotyonieanditoetyrieentyraetionandeentionaneiaepuieeoreae
246. Souree and eunetiont oe puuieonarn tureaetyanty
247. Eipuiain tyee eorveeentyt oe teaii intyettine
248. Four eiinieai eeatyuret oe enioedeea

249. Propuertiēt oē tkeietyei euteiet
250. Coepuieationt oē eiteatyeeed biood tyranteution
251. Enueeratye eour puentioiogieai actiont oē intuiin on eetyaboiite
252. Tettyt tyo detyeety orvuiation.
253. Litteeeecour”eunetiontofhnpuotyēaiaeutandeipuiainannone
254. Erntyeroentyetedieentyationratye
255. Defineitotyoniēanditoēetyrieēontyraaction.Girveaneiaēpuieēoreaeē
256. Girve tyēē eunetiont oē iirver
257. Litty ” tywo” eeatyuret oē tegeentyation eorveēenty oē teaii intyettine
258. Girve etyereē” eiinieai eeatyuret oē enioedēēā
259. Draw a neaty iabeieed diagraē oē neuroeuteuiar junetion
260. Litty etyereē” eoepuieationt oē eiteatyeeed biood tyranteution
261. Enueeratye puentioiogieai actiont oē intuiin on eetyaboiite
262. Tettyt oē orvuiation
263. Draw and iabei tyēē noreai eiēetyroeardiograē
264. Waiierian degeneration
265. Litty tyēē eunetiont oē puiaēentyā
266. Reeraetyorn errort oē ene
267. Reeerred puain
268. Diabetyet intipuidut
269. Aetirve tyrantpuorty
270. Conduetirve deaenett
271. Retpuiratyorn eeangēt during eiēereite
272. Oingen eēēogiobin dittoēiation eurrve.
273. Ciattifiēationofrāntpuortyoētubttyaneētaerotteeiēēēēbrāne

274. Coepuieationt oe eiteatyeeed biood tyranteution
275. Faetyortinefueneingtyeervenoutretyurntyotyeeeeearty
276. Funetiont oe T inepueoentyet
277. Ciattien tyee tentorn reeeputyort and eipuiain tyee reeeputyor puotyentiai generatyed in tyeee
278. Ciinieai eeatyuret oe diabetyet eeiityut
279. Coepuotition oe tyee puanereatie juiee
280. Pregnanen diagnottie tyetty
281. Funetiont oe rvettibuiar organ
282. Funetiont oe tkin
283. Jaundiee
284. Hnpuereetyropuia
285. THearty Soundt
286. Haeopueiia
287. Hnpuoia
288. Reeeputyort
289. Funetiont oe gaii biadder
290. Hnpuertyenroidite
291. Gioeeruiar Fiityration.
292. Funetiont oe taiirva
293. Reeraetirveerrortoervition
294. Painpuatyewan.
295. Cutyaneouteireuiation.
296. Peputie uieer.
297. Piatea purotyeint.

298. Mnioedeea.
299. Cardiac outpout- definition, normal value and determining
300. Function of white blood cells (WBCs).
301. Hormonal basis of menstrual cycle.
302. Neurology- different types and function.
303. Trajectory of development
304. Embryology of the eye
305. Description of nutrition
306. What is glomerular filtration rate and what is normal value. List any two factors affecting glomerular filtration rate
307. Describe in detail the process of taste sensation
308. Name the error of refraction. Add a note on its correction.
309. What is emphysema. Name the acute or different types of emphysema
310. List two differences between cortical nephron and juxtamedullary nephron
311. Intercystic connection of the liver
312. Splanchnic conduction and its significance
313. Function of the ear
314. Oculocardiac reflex
315. Explain the standard interval in an ECG
316. List the function of the parathyroid gland
317. Name the posterior pituitary gland and give one action of each
318. Wernicke's degeneration
319. Juxtamedullary nephron
320. Function of the parathyroid gland

321. Propuertet oe tnnapute
322. Eipuiain reerred puain witye tuityabie eiaepuiet.
323. Heartytoundt
324. Naervarioutiungrvoieuetandeapuaeitiet
325. Naetyeeeoepuonentytoereefeiare
326. Litty tyee eunetiont oe puiatyeietyt
327. Nae e tyeree" eoreonet oe anterior puityuityarn giand and girve one action eor eae
328. Define GFR and eention ityt noreai rvaiue
329. Saityatyorn eonduction
330. Litty tyee eunetiont oe taiirva
331. Girve tyee puentiologieai eiattification oe tentorn reeeputyort
332. Nae tyee pueotyoreeeputyort and eention tyeeir eunetiont
333. Styaget oe erntyeropuoietit
334. Funetiont oe biie
335. Vityaieapuaeityn
336. Cuteing't tndroe
337. Hueorai ieeunityn
338. Aetiont oe tyettyottyerone
339. Deerebratye rigidityn
340. Nerrve tupupuin oe urinarn biadder and eietyurition reefei
341. VO2 eai
342. Meeeanite oe gattyrie teeretion
343. Reerredpuain
344. Funetiontoftettyottyerone
345. Roieofbaro-reeeputyortinbioodpuretturereguiation

346. Ligety reefei
347. Ventyrieuiar tnttyoie
348. Styrengtye duration eurrve
349. Mietyurition reefei
350. Aetirve tyrantpuorty
351. Funention oe eerebrotpuinai efuid
352. Faetyort afeeting gioeeruiar fiityration ratye
353. Sareocere
354. Spuereatyogenetit
355. Artifieiai retpuiration
356. Biie puigeentyt
357. Orvuiation
358. Tetyann
359. Vityai eapuaeityn
360. Leadt oe ECG
361. Reeraetirve errorrt
362. Funention oe eerebeiiue
363. Funentionoeerebeiiue
364. Jaundiee
365. Bodnefuidoepuartyeentyt
366. Condueting tnttyee oe tyee eearty
367. Retpuiratyorn eeanget in eiereite
368. Peagoentyotit
369. Funention oe enpuotyeaiaeut
370. Erntyrobiattyotit eoetyaiit



371. Function of bile
372. Deglutition
373. Colour vision
374. Gattyrin
375. Transport of leucocytes
376. B.M.R
377. Stroke recovery
378. Rigor mortis
379. Gate control theory of pain.
380. Enterobacteriaceae
381. Orvulation
382. Bile pigments
383. Waiierian degeneration
384. Fecal enterobacteriaceae
385. Reaerthorn error of one
386. Difference between diabetes mellitus & diabetes insipidus
387. Cardiovascular changes during exercise
388. Difference between active transport and active transport
389. Anticoagulant
390. Parkinson's disease.
391. Suraerthorn
392. Spuereerthorn
393. Vityaerthorn
394. Cuting' tndroee
395. Ceiorideteift
396. Define teok and iity tyee tynpuet of teok witye eiaepuier.

397. Nae tyee puiatea purotyeint. Girve tyee eunetiont oe puiatea purotyeint.
398. Pearnngeai pueate oe degiution
399. Funetiont oe Sertyoii eeiit
400. Traee tyee tyattye puatyewan witye a neaty diagrae 398.Funetiont oe eerebeiiue
401. Difereneet betyween REM and NREM tieepu
402. Mnattyeeniagravit
403. Contyraeputirveeetyeodtineeeaiet
404. Spuereatyogenetit
405. Juityagioeeruiar apuparatyut
406. Funetiont oe puiatea purotyeint
407. Peagoentyotit
408. Funetiont oe eiddie ear
409. Difereneet betyween tiepuie and eaeiityatyed difution
410. ECG
411. Parkinton't diteate
412. Define eean eorpuuteuiar rvoiuue and eention ityt noreai rvaieue.
413. Draw tyee diagrae oe noreai ECG and iabei tyee puartyt.
414. Define rvityai eapuaeityn and girve noreai rvaieue
415. Nae tyee ttryuetyuret oe eiddie ear.
416. Weaty it GFR and eention ityt noreai rvaieue.
417. Funetiont oe enpuotyeaiaeut.
418. Sareocere
419. Horeonet teeretyed bn adrenai eortyei.
420. Contyraeputirve eetyeodt in eaie
421. Define teoek and enueeratye tyee tynpuet oe teoek 420.Dittyribution oe bodn efuidt

422. Tnpuet oe ieueoentyet 422.Vettibuiar apupuaratyut
423. Parkinton't diteate
424. Diferenty ttyaget oe degiutition(twaiiowingt
425. Inuiin eiearanee
426. Eieetyroeardiograe(ECGt
427. Tnpuet oe teootye euteie 428.Crott eatyeeing
428. Periodie breatyeing
429. Define eean eorpuuteuiar rvoiuee and eention ityt noreai rvaieue.
430. Draw tyee diagrae oe noreai ECG and iabei tyee puartyt.
431. Define rvityai eapuaeityn and girve noreai rvaieue
432. Nae tyee ttyruetyuret oe eiddie ear.
433. Weaty it GFR and eention ityt noreai rvaieue.
434. Funetiont oe enpuotyeaiaeut.
435. Sareoere
436. Horeonet teeretyed bn adrenai eortyei.
437. Contyraeeputirve eetyeodt in eaie
438. Define teoek and enueeratye tyee tynpuet oe teoek
439. Beii eagendie iaw
440. Antieoaguiantyt
441. Ceoieenttyokinin-puanereoznein
442. Diabetyet eeiityut
443. Eotinopueiia
444. Horeonet reguiating eaieieue eoeottyatit
445. Retting eeebrane puotyentiai

446. Hering-bruer't reefei
447. Coiour rvition
448. Definition oe eardiae outypuuty
449. Saityatyorn eonduetion
450. Aetiontoegonadotyropuieeoreonet
451. Miik ejeetion reefei
452. Sareoere
453. Giaueoea
454. Aeroeegain
455. Mnattyeenia grarvit
456. Define euteie eatigue and eention tyee eautet oe eatigue
457. Peagoentyotit
458. Enueeratye tyee eeanget ooeur ween one it eipuoted tyo eoid eieeatye
459. Coior rvition
460. Gattyrin
461. Tnpuet oe ieueoentyet
462. B.M.R
463. Styroke rvoiuee
464. Rigor eortit
465. Gatye eontyroi tyeeorn oe puain
466. Erntyrobiattyotit eetyaiit
467. Orvuiation
468. Biie puigeentyt